# **Huntington Gilchrist Papers**

## A Finding Aid to the Collection in the Library of Congress



# Manuscript Division, Library of Congress Washington, D.C. 2023

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Catalog Record: <a href="https://lccn.loc.gov/mm75022806">https://lccn.loc.gov/mm75022806</a>

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Prepared by Manuscript Division staff

Finding aid encoded by Library of Congress Manuscript Division, 2017 Revised 2023 June

## **Collection Summary**

**Title:** Huntington Gilchrist Papers **Inclusive Dates:** 1913-1973 **Bulk Dates:** 1919-1955

ID No.: MSS22806

Creator: Gilchrist, Huntington, 1891-1975

Extent: 15,000 items

Extent: 61 containers plus 1 oversize

Extent: 24 linear feet

Language: Collection material in English

Location: Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

LC Catalog record: <a href="https://lccn.loc.gov/mm75022806">https://lccn.loc.gov/mm75022806</a>

**Summary:** Public official and business executive. Correspondence, personal and official documents, reports, speeches, research material, travel diaries, newspaper clippings, and other printed matter documenting Gilchrist's interest in international affairs, especially his activities on behalf of the League of Nations, United Nations, and Institute of Pacific Relations.

## **Selected Search Terms**

The following terms have been used to index the description of this collection in the LC Catalog. They are grouped by name of person or organization, by subject or location, and by occupation and listed alphabetically.

#### People

Bauer, Charles C. (Charles Christian), 1881-1939--Correspondence.

Butler, Nicholas Murray, 1862-1947--Correspondence.

Childs, Richard S. (Richard Spencer), 1882- -- Correspondence.

Davis, John W. (John William), 1873-1955--Correspondence.

Davis, Norman H. (Norman Hezekiah), 1878-1944--Correspondence.

Drummond, Eric, Sir, 1876-1951--Correspondence.

Dulles, Allen, 1893-1969--Correspondence.

Fosdick, Raymond B. (Raymond Blaine), 1883-1972--Correspondence.

Gibson, Hugh, 1883-1954--Correspondence.

Gilchrist, Huntington, 1891-1975.

Harrison, Leland, 1883-1951--Correspondence.

House, Edward Mandell, 1858-1938--Correspondence.

Hudson, Manley O. (Manley Ottmer), 1886-1960--Correspondence.

Jessup, Philip C. (Philip Caryl), 1897-1986--Correspondence.

McDonald, James G. (James Grover), 1886-1964--Correspondence.

Myers, Denys P. (Denys Peter), 1884- -- Correspondence.

Shotwell, James T., 1874-1965--Correspondence.

Sweetser, Arthur, 1888-1968--Correspondence.

#### **Organizations**

American Cyanamid Company.

Institute of Pacific Relations.

League of Nations.

League of Nations. Covenant.

League of Nations. Permanent Mandates Commission.

United Nations.

#### **Subjects**

Aureomycin.

Cities and towns--China.

Colonies--Administration.

International organization.

International relations.

Mandates.

Non-self-governing territories.

Plague.

#### **Places**

Belgian Congo--History.

Danzig (Germany)--Politics and government.

Ruanda-Urundi--History.

Saar Territory--Politics and government.

United States--Foreign relations.

#### **Occupations**

Businessmen.

Executives.

Public officials.

## **Acquisition Information**

The papers of Huntington Gilchrist, public official and business executive, were deposited in the Library of Congress by Gilchrist in 1974 and bequeathed to the Library by Elizabeth Brace Gilchrist (Mrs. Huntington Gilchrist) in 1981. Mimeographed material relating to the League of Nations was added to the papers as a gift of Terry Diebel in 1977.

## **Processing History**

The collection was processed by Jerome Nashorm in 1975. Additional material was added in 1982. The finding aid was revised in 2013. The finding aid was updated in 2023 by Rachel Telford as part of a division-wide remediation project by the Inclusive Description Working Group.

## **Transfers**

Some photographs have been transferred to the Prints and Photographs Division of the Library of Congress where they are identified as a part of these papers.

## **Copyright Status**

The status of copyright in the unpublished writings of Huntington Gilchrist is governed by the Copyright Law of the United States (Title 17, U.S.C.).

## **Access and Restrictions**

The papers of Huntington Gilchrist are open to research. Researchers are advised to contact the Manuscript Reading Room prior to visiting. Many collections are stored off-site and advance notice is needed to retrieve these items for research use.

## **Preferred Citation**

Researchers wishing to cite this collection should include the following information: Container number, Huntington Gilchrist Papers, Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

# **Biographical Note**

Date	Event
1891, 16 Nov.	Born, Boston, Mass.
1913	A.B., Williams College, Williamstown, Mass.
1913-1915	Instructor, first at Anglo-Chinese College, Foochow, China, and then at Peking University, Peking, China
1916	A.M., Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass.
1918	Ph.D., Columbia University, New York, N.Y.
1918-1919	Service in United States Army in Washington, D.C., and in France, primarily with the Statistics Branch of the General Staff
1919-1928	Member, League of Nations secretariat
1919-1920	Liaison with American Commission to Negotiate Peace
	Personal assistant to Raymond B. Fosdick, undersecretary general of the League of Nations
1920	Married Elizabeth Brace
1920-1925	Chief, Department on Administrative Commissions, handling work relating to the Saar Basin and Danzig
1925-1928	Assistant director, Mandates Section, League of Nations
1928-1949	Executive with American Cyanamid Co. and its foreign subsidiaries
1943	Executive officer, First Session, UNRRA Council, Atlantic City, N.J.
1944	Secretary General, Second Session, UNRRA Council, Montreal
1945	Executive officer, Commission II, United Nations Conference on International Organization, San Francisco, Calif.
1945	Member, United States delegation to United Nations Preparatory Commission, London, England
1945-1946	Executive secretary, Inspection Group, Interim Committee and Full Committee of General Assembly on Headquarters for the United Nations; chief, Headquarters Planning Section, United Nations Secretariat
1945-1947	Member, Board of Directors and Executive Committee, American Institute of Pacific Relations
1947	Consultant on Trusteeship, United Nations
1947-1950	Chairman of the Pacific Council, the international governing body of the Institute of Pacific Relations
1949-1955	Vice chairman, Board of Trustees, Brookings Institution, Washington, D.C.
1949-1950	Director, Industry Division, Economic Cooperation Administration, Paris, France
1950-1954	Chief, United States Aid Mission to Belgium and Luxembourg
1955-1957	Resident representative, United Nations Technical Assistance Board, Karachi, Pakistan
1975, 13 Jan.	Died, Ridgefield, Conn.

# **Scope and Content Note**

The papers of Huntington Gilchrist (1891 1975) span the period 1913-1973, with the bulk of the material concentrated in the years 1919-1928 and 1945-1955. The collection includes correspondence, memoranda, printed and mimeographed documents, reports, research material, speeches, photographs, travel diaries, press clippings, and printed matter that document Gilchrist's lifelong interest in international affairs, especially his activities on behalf of the League of Nations, the United Nations, and the Institute of Pacific Relations. The papers are organized into ten series: Personal Files, Diaries, General Correspondence, League of Nations File, Institute of Pacific Relations File, United Nations File, Subject File, Speeches and Writings File, Miscellany and Oversize.

The papers relating to Gilchrist's service with the League of Nations comprise the largest single element of the collection and of this material, some of the richest includes correspondence with Eric Drummond, Raymond B. Fosdick, and Arthur Sweetser. Beginning in 1919-1920, this correspondence is concerned with such matters as the first meeting of the League

Council, the organization of the League Secretariat, the question of where the league headquarters would be located, and the controversy over American entry and its impact upon the league.

During his years with the League of Nations, Gilchrist frequently acted as liaison with the United States government and with American internationalists. As a result, America's relationship with the league throughout the 1920s is a prominent topic in Gilchrist's correspondence with Drummond, Fosdick, and Sweetser. Information on this subject is also contained in Gilchrist's exchanges with Charles C. Bauer, Nicholas Murray Butler, John W. Davis, Norman H. Davis, Allen Dulles, Hugh Gibson, Leland Harrison, Edward Mandell House, Manley O. Hudson, Philip C. Jessup, James G. McDonald, Denys P. Myers, and James Thomson Shotwell. This topic dominates a significant portion of the <u>Subject File</u> subseries of the <u>League of Nations File</u>, which includes material concerning the trips Gilchrist made to the United States in the 1920s, especially his visit in 1927 when he met with prominent Americans to discuss league activities. In addition, the <u>Speeches and Writings File</u> contains press clippings about talks that Gilchrist gave while in the United States, as well as articles about the league he wrote for the *Philadelphia Public Ledger* in 1923.

Because of Gilchrist's official involvement with the mandates system, his papers contain a large amount of material on this subject. The collection includes a near complete set of Permanent Mandates Commission minutes for the years 1921-1929, correspondence, memoranda, and documents from 1919 and 1920 relating to the establishment of the mandate system and the drafting of the mandatory agreements, the texts of the mandatory agreements, and official reports submitted to the league by the mandatory powers. In addition, the Speeches and Writings File contains talks and articles about mandates that Gilchrist prepared as a member of the League Secretariat. After he left the league, Gilchrist continued to take an interest in the mandates system and in the governance of dependent peoples. The Miscellany subseries in the League of Nations File contains printed matter and correspondence about mandates that Gilchrist accumulated after 1928, while similar material concerning dependent areas is in the Subject File series under the terms "Colonies" and "Pacific Islands" and in the United Nations File under "Trusteeship." The Speeches and Writings File includes articles and talks about colonial questions and the disposition of the mandates, prepared by Gilchrist in the 1940s.

Although America's relationship with the league and the mandates system are the two most important topics in the League of Nations series, the General Correspondence and Subject File subseries also document other areas of concern to Gilchrist. The most prominent of these are the administration of Danzig and the Saar, the league's efforts to publicize its activities, and such educational endeavors as the Institute of International Relations, the Institute of Politics, and the International School of Geneva, in which Gilchrist took an active role along with Arthur Sweetser. The Subject File also includes mimeographed minutes of League of Nations directors meetings for the years 1919-1921 and papers dealing with the drafting of the League Covenant, such as the Commission on the League of Nations minutes and related documents.

Papers relating to Gilchrist's work on behalf of the United Nations in the 1940s make up the second most voluminous element of the collection. The <u>United Nations File</u> includes correspondence, memoranda, documents, press clippings, and printed matter concerning the San Francisco Conference, as well as correspondence and printed matter on the subject of trusteeship. However, most of this series reflects Gilchrist's work as executive secretary of the Inspection Group on Selecting the Permanent Site and Interim Facilities for the Headquarters of the United Nations. This material includes correspondence, memoranda, itineraries, reports on specific localities in the northeast United States, press clippings, and the inspection group's final report, which recommended that the United Nations permanent headquarters be located in the North Stamford-Greenwich, Connecticut area. Also in the <u>United Nations File</u> is material on site selection that was gathered by Richard S. Childs, who assisted the group and continued to take an active interest in site selection after the completion of its work. Childs later gave these files to Gilchrist, who included them with his own papers.

The collection contains only a few of the files that Gilchrist maintained during the twenty years he worked with American Cyanamid. Among this material is correspondence dealing with the early use of the antibiotic aureomycin and correspondence and journal articles about plague control, including three pieces he coauthored.

There is relatively little in these papers concerning his service in Belgium and Pakistan. However, the collection includes a report on the Belgian Congo (present-day Democratic Republic of the Congo) and Ruanda-Urundi (present-day Rwanda and Burundi), which Gilchrist submitted after a personal inspection tour in 1952, the texts of several speeches that he delivered during his stay in Belgium, and some fragmentary correspondence and memoranda reflecting his work there.

Like so much of his career, Huntington Gilchrist's private activities centered around public affairs and international relations. As a doctoral student at Columbia University, he prepared a two hundred page work, "The Development of the City in China," that he planned to submit as his thesis. However, no one on the Columbia faculty was prepared to

evaluate it, so Gilchrist wrote a study of the finances of the state of Maine as his dissertation. The Gilchrist collection includes a typescript of his study of the Chinese city, rough drafts, research notes, press clippings, printed source material, summaries of interviews conducted in China, and notes detailing his personal observations of poorhouses, hospitals, and other institutions. While in China, Gilchrist took approximately four hundred photographs, and most of them are annotated. They have been transferred to the Prints and Photographs Division of the Library.

A relatively large amount of material reflects Gilchrist's role in the Institute of Pacific Relations in the 1940s and early 1950s. Included are minutes of meetings, correspondence, and memoranda (especially from E. C. Carter, Raymond Dennett, and William Holland) that shed light upon the activities and internal politics of the institute, particularly its response to the charges that it was Communist dominated.

Gilchrist also served as trustee and vice chairman of the Brookings Institution, and his papers provide information about its program and internal affairs. A small amount of material reflects Gilchrist's activity on behalf of the New York School of Social Work, the Royal Institute of International Affairs, and the Woodrow Wilson Foundation.

Gilchrist's private life is documented by his travel diaries, a small Personal File series, and a considerably more voluminous General Correspondence. The Personal File includes resumés, job applications, documents and memoranda relating to Gilchrist's army service during World War I, and letters dealing with his decision to leave the League of Nations to work for American Cyanamid. The General Correspondence deals with such matters as personal finances and properties, club memberships, social engagements, purchases, and trips, and also contains correspondence with his friends, including letters from British acquaintances that reflect the impact of the Second World War upon English life. On many of his travels, Gilchrist recorded his impressions of the places he visited and the people he met. His papers include these diaries, as well as drafts, rough notes, and some related correspondence.

Gilchrist took great interest in his papers, and those that document his private activities are remarkably complete. When he prepared his papers for shipment to the Library of Congress in 1973 and 1974, he annotated many of the documents, in some cases identifying material whose significance would otherwise have been obscured. Most of these notes are filed with the papers they describe, although some of this material is included in the <u>Miscellany</u> series, which also contains a brief description of Gilchrist's league-related papers.

The manner in which the Gilchrist collection is organized generally reflects the filing practices employed when the papers were in Gilchrist's possession. In the papers accumulated after Gilchrist left the league, outgoing materials were generally attached to the incoming items that had elicited a reply. Often all of the exchanges that dealt with the same matter were clipped or stapled together and filed under the date of the most recent or covering item. In general, this scheme has not been tampered with, and therefore, the correspondence in the General Correspondence, Institute of Pacific Relations, United Nations, and Subject Files is arranged chronologically by the date of the most recent or covering letter in a series of attached items.

In the <u>General Correspondence</u>, where the time lags between the first and last exchanges in a series are generally the greatest, the dates provided in the container list represent the dates of the earliest and most recent covering items in each folder, and, therefore, the folders usually contain some earlier material. However, in the <u>Institute of Pacific Relations</u>, <u>United Nations</u>, and <u>Subject Files</u>, the dates provided represent the true span dates for the contents of each folder.

# **Arrangement of the Papers**

This collection is arranged in ten series:

- Personal File, 1914-1956
- Diaries, 1922-1949
- General Correspondence, 1938-1958
- League of Nations File, 1919-1956
- Institute of Pacific Relations File, 1940-1954
- United Nations File, 1944-1949
- Subject File, 1932-1958
- Speeches and Writings File, 1913-1958
- Miscellany, 1918-1973
- <u>Oversize</u>, 1954

## **Description of Series**

#### **Container** Series

**Personal File, 1914-1956** 

Correspondence, job applications, resumes, forms, passports, address books and other papers of a personal or biographical nature.

Arranged alphabetically by subject or type of material.

#### BOX 2 Diaries, 1922-1949

Travel diaries, rough notes, drafts, and related correspondence.

Arranged chronologically.

#### BOX 3-9 General Correspondence, 1938-1958

Incoming and outgoing correspondence and enclosures.

Arranged chronologically. Filed at the end of the series is a chronological file for 1952-1954, which includes copies of outgoing materials from the General Correspondence, the Institute of Pacific Relations File, and the Subject File.

#### BOX 10-34 League of Nations File, 1919-1956

#### BOX 10-19 General Correspondence, 1919-1928, undated

Correspondence, memoranda and enclosures.

Generally arranged alphabetically by name of correspondent, but a small number of items, such as letters of introduction, are filed alphabetically by subject.

#### BOX 20-26 Mandates, 1919-1933, undated

Correspondence, memoranda, and league documents. Arranged alphabetically by subject or type of material.

#### **Subject File, 1919-1929, undated**

Correspondence, memoranda, league documents, and press clippings.

Arranged alphabetically by subject or type of material.

#### BOX 34 Miscellany, 1931-1956, undated

League-related material, most of it printed, accumulated by Gilchrist after 1928.

Arranged alphabetically by subject or type of material.

#### BOX 35-39 Institute of Pacific Relations File, 1940-1954

Correspondence, memoranda, reports, minutes of meetings, and press releases.

Arranged alphabetically by subject or type of material and thereunder chronologically.

#### BOX 39-47 United Nations File, 1944-1949

Correspondence, memoranda, documents, reports, press clippings, maps, photographs, and printed matter.

Arranged alphabetically by subject and type of material. However, the Richard S. Childs papers on site selection are filed at the end of the series.

#### **Subject File, 1932-1958**

Correspondence, memoranda, minutes of meetings, reports, press clippings, and printed matter. Arranged alphabetically by subject.

#### BOX 54-58 Speeches and Writings File, 1913-1958

#### BOX 54 Speeches, 1922-1958, undated

Speeches, interviews, radio broadcasts, and talks, as well as drafts, rough notes, reprints, press clippings, and related correspondence.

Arranged chronologically.

#### **BOX 55 Article File, 1923-1955**

Articles and book reviews as well as drafts, rough notes, and related correspondence. Arranged chronologically.

#### BOX 55-58 Writings, 1913-1953

Gilchrist's other writings as well as drafts, research notes, research materials, printed matter, press clippings, and related correspondence.

Arranged chronologically and thereunder by type of material. Nearly all of the papers in this subseries pertain to Gilchrist's study of the city in China.

#### **BOX** 59-61 **Miscellany**, **1918-1973**

Maps, reports, mimeographed and printed matter, press clippings, and photographs.

Arranged alphabetically by subject or type of material, with material relating to the League of Nations in the last container.

#### BOX OV 1 Oversize, 1954

Seating chart. Described according to the series and container from which the item was removed.

# **Container List**

Container	Contents
вох 1	Personal File, 1914-1956
	Correspondence, job applications, resumes, forms, passports, address books and other papers of a personal or biographical nature.
	Arranged alphabetically by subject or type of material.
BOX 1	Address books and phone numbers, 1920s-1940s
	Appointment to League of Nations, 1919-1920
	Biographical, including job applications and résumés
	1914-1948
	1949-1956
	College grades, 1916
	Decision to leave League of Nations, 1927-1929
	European contacts, 1948
	Job offer from General Electric Co., 1919-1920
	Family papers, 1925-1927, 1949, undated
	Medical, 1947-1951
	Military service, 1918-1920, undated
	Miscellany, 1922-1926, undated
	Passports and identification cards, 1919-1947
	Press clippings, 1920-1925
вох 2	Diaries, 1922-1949
	Travel diaries, rough notes, drafts, and related correspondence.
	Arranged chronologically.
вох 2	Danzig, 1922
	Japan, 1934-1935
	Europe, 1938
	England, 1939
	Italy, 1939-1940
	Europe
	1947, spring visit
	1947-1948, fall visit
	1948
	(2 folders)
	1949
	(2 folders)
вох 3-9	General Correspondence, 1938-1958
	Incoming and outgoing correspondence and enclosures.
	Arranged chronologically. Filed at the end of the series is a chronological file for 1952-1954, which includes copies of outgoing materials from the General Correspondence, the Institut of Pacific Relations File, and the Subject File.

вох 3	1938-1940
	1941-1942
	1943
	JanApr. 1944
	May-Aug. 1944
	SeptDec. 1944
	JanMar. 1945
	AprMay 1945
BOX 4	June-July 1945
	AugSept. 1945
	OctDec. 1945
	JanMar. 1946
	AprMay 1946
	June-July 1946
	AugOct. 1946
	NovDec. 1946
	JanFeb. 1947
	MarApr. 1947
BOX 5	May-Aug. 1947
	SeptDec. 1947
	JanMar. 1948
	AprMay 1948
	June-Aug. 1948
	Sept. 1948
	OctDec. 1948
	JanFeb. 1949
BOX 6	MarApr. 1949
	May 1949
	June 1949
	July-Sept. 1949
	OctDec. 1949
	JanFeb. 1950
	Mar. July 1050
nov 7	May-July 1950
BOX 7	AugSept. 1950 OctNov. 1950
	Dec. 1950
	JanFeb. 1951
	MarApr. 1951
	May-June 1951
	July-Aug. 1951
	SeptDec. 1951
BOX 8	JanFeb. 1952
20.10	MarApr. 1952
	May-June 1952

	Contents
	July-Sept. 1952
	OctDec. 1952
	JanFeb. 1953
	MarApr. 1953
	May-June 1953
	July-Aug. 1953
	SeptOct. 1953
<b>BOX</b> 9	NovDec. 1953
	JanMar. 1954
	AprJune 1954
	July-Oct. 1954
	1955-1956
	1957-1958
	Chronological file
	JanJune 1952
	July-Dec. 1952
	JanJune 1953
	July-Dec. 1953
	1954
вох 10-34	League of Nations File, 1919-1956
<b>BOX</b> 10-19	General Correspondence, 1919-1928, undated
	Correspondence, memoranda and enclosures.
	Generally arranged alphabetically by name of correspondent, but a small number of items, such as letters of introduction, are filed alphabetically by subject.
<b>BOX</b> 10	"A" miscellaneous, 1920-1928, undated
	Ames, Sir Herbert, undated, 1919-1928
	Andrews, Fannie Fern, 1923-1928
	Attolico, B., 1920-1923
	"Ba-Bo" miscellaneous, undated, 1920-1928
	"Br-Bu" miscellaneous, undated, 1919-1928
	Baker, Abby S., 1921-1922
	Baker, Newton Diehl, 1924-1926
	Baker, Philip J., 1919-1927
	Balch, Emily G., 1924-1925
	Batsell, Walter R., 1925-1926
	Bauer, Charles C., 1924-1928
	Beard, Charles A., 1920-1925
	Brace, Charles Loring, 1922-1926 See also Container 11, Colcord
	Brown, Alice, 1921-1928
	Brown, Philip M., 1920-1925
	Brown, R. Gilman, 1920-1926
	Buell, Raymond L., 1925-1928
	Butler, H. B., 1919-1925
	D 4 37 1 1 37 400 400

Butler, Nicholas M., 1925-1928

<b>BOX</b> 11	"C" miscellaneous, 1919-1928, undated
	Carey, Henry R., 1921-1927
	Carter, E. C., 1924-1927
	Colby, Bainbridge, 1920
	Colcord, Samuel, 1925-1926 See also Container 10, Brace
	Comert, Pierre, 1919-1924
	Cox, James M., 1922-1925
	Crane, John O., 1923-1928
	Culbertson, William S., 1921-1926
	Cummings, H. R., 1921-1924, undated
	Curzon, Lord, 1919
	"D" miscellaneous, 1919-1928, undated
	Davis, D. A., 1923-1926, undated
	Davis, John W., 1920-1924
	Davis, Norman H., 1920-1926
	Delevingne, Malcolm, 1922
	Dessez, Leon, 1920-1925
	Drummond, Sir Eric
	OctNov. 1919
	NovDec. 1919
	1920-1922
	1923-1928
BOX 12	Dulles, Allen W.
	1919-1920
	1921-1926
	Dulles, John Foster, 1919-1922
	Dwight, Frances M., 1924-1926
	Eliot, Margaret F., 1919-1920
	"F" miscellaneous, 1920-1928, undated
	Feis, Herbert, 1924-1927, undated
	Filene, E. A., 1921-1924
	Fosdick, Harry Emerson, 1923-1925
	Fosdick, Raymond B.
	OctNov. 1919
	NovDec. 1919
	JanFeb. 1920
	MarDec. 1920
	1922,1924
	1925
	1926-1928
BOX 13	"G" miscellaneous, 1919-1928, undated
	Garfield, Harry Augustus., 1923-1927
	Gavit, John P., 1925-1928
	Gibson, Hugh S., 1921-1924
	Goodson, W. F. H., 1920-1925
	Gray, Louis H., 1920-1921, 1926

Grew, Joseph C., 1921-1924

Grimshaw, H. A., 1921-1927

Gulick, Luther, 1920-1927

Gulick, Sidney L., 1923-1928

"Ha" miscellaneous, 1919-1928

"He-Hi" miscellaneous, 1921-1927

"Ho-Hu" miscellaneous, 1919-1928

Hammarskjold, A., 1920-1928

Hernya, E., 1920-1926

Hotchkiss, Henry G., 1922-1926

Houghton, Alanson B., 1922-1928, undated

House, Edward Mandel, 1919-1928

Hudson, Manley O.

1919-1920

1921-1928

Huntington, Henry S., 1920, 1925-1927

Huston, Howard R., 1919-1924

"I" miscellaneous, 1920-1927

"J" miscellaneous, 1920-1928

Jessup, Philip C., 1923-1927, undated

"K" miscellaneous, 1919-1926

Keppel, Frederick P.

1920-1923, undated

1924, 1926-1928

Koo, Wellington, 1920-1921, undated

Kose, Jaroslav, 1924-1928

"L" miscellaneous, 1920-1927

Lane, Arthur Bliss, 1920-1923

Lippmann, Walter, 1926

Logan, James A., 1920-1924

Lowell, A. Lawrence, 1920-1926

Lugard, Sir Frederick, 1926-1927

"Ma-Mc" miscellaneous, 1919-1928, undated

"Me-Mo" miscellaneous, 1920-1928, undated

MacCallum, Elizabeth P., 1927-1928

Martin, Charles E., 1926-1928

Martin, Laurence, 1921-1926

McAdoo, William G., 1924

McDonald, James G., 1921-2928

Meeker, Royal, 1921-1925

Merriman, Christina, 1923-1924

Miller, David H., 1919-1928

Miller, Helen C., 1919-1926

Monnet, Jean, 1919-1921, 1927

Moore, John Bassett, 1920-1928

Myers, Denys P., 1920-1926

**BOX** 14

**BOX** 15

	"N" miscellaneous, 1919-1928
	Nicholson, Harold, 1919-1920
BOX 16	"O" miscellaneous, 1920-1928
	Oldham, J. H., 1925-1928
	"P" miscellaneous, 1919-1928, undated
	Patterson, Ernest M., 1923-1927
	"R" miscellaneous, 1919-1927, undated
	Rich, Raymond T., 1927-1928
	Ruml, Beardsley, 1924-1926
	Russell, Frank M., 1924-1926
	"Sa-SI" miscellaneous, 1920-1928, undated
	"Sm-Sq" miscellaneous, 1919-1928
	"St-Sy" miscellaneous, 1920-1928
	Salter, Arthur, 1919-1927
	Savary, Peter, 1925-1928
	Sayre, Francis B., 1925-1926
	Seligman, E. R. A., 1922-1928
	Sharkey, Joseph, 1924, undated
	Shaw, Howland, 1919-1921
	Shepardson, Whintey, 1921-1928, undated
	Short, William H., 1921, 1923-1924
	Shotwell, James T., 1920, 1924-1928
	Solbert, Oscar N., 1919-1925
	Stamford, Earl of, 1924-1925
BOX 17	Sweetser, Arthur
	Nov. 1919-Mar. 1920
	AprDec. 1920
	1921
	1921-1922
	1923
	AprMay 1924
	June 1924
	July-Aug. 1924
BOX 18	SeptDec. 1924
	1925-1926
	1927-1928
	"T" miscellaneous, 1921-1928, undated
	"V" miscellaneous, 1920-1928
	Vanderlip, Frank A. and Narcissa Cox Vanderlip, 1921-1925
	"W" miscellaneous, 1919-1925, undated
	Walters, Frank P., 1919-1925
	Wambaugh, Sarah, 1920-1925, undated
BOX 19	Warnshuis, A. L. <u>See also Container 32, Slavery</u>
	Not dated, 1924-1925
	FebMay 1926
	June 1926-1928

**BOX** 21

**BOX 22** 

Waugh, R. D., 1922-1926
White, Gaylord S., 1924-1927
Wickersham, George W., 1924-1926
Williams, Curtis G., 1919-1921
Wilson, Edith Bolling, 1924
Wilson, George, 1920-1926
Winslow, Alan F., 1924-1925
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Correspondence, memoranda, and league documents. Arranged alphabetically by subject or type of material.

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Bibliographies, 1925-1927

British Near East mandates, 1920-1926, undated

Class B mandates, 1925-1927 Class C mandates, 1925-1926 Establishment of mandate system

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Loans, advances and investment of private capital, 1925, undated

Miscellaneous papers 1924-1925, undated 1926-1927

Missionary societies, undated

Organic laws and orders in council relating to mandates, 1919-1926

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BOX 23 8th session documents, 1926

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	Japan for South Sea Islands, 1926
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	South West Africa Constitution Bill, 1925
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	Related papers, 1925, undated
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вох 27	Academy of International Law, 1923-1924
	American Legion, League of Nations Post, 1925-1927, undated
	American Peace Award, 1923-1924
	American professors visit to Geneva, Switzerland, and the Hague, the Netherlands
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                            Health, 1924-1925, undated
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                            Rjachman report on Far East, 1926
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Container	Contents
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	League-related material, most of it printed, accumulated by Gilchrist after 1928.
	Arranged alphabetically by subject or type of material.
вох 34	Correspondence with Arthur Sweetser, 1945-1956
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	International Labor Office, social policy in dependent territories, 1944
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	Notes on Danzig and Saar, undated <u>See also Container 33, Upper Silesia</u>
	United States and the league, 1931-1941
вох 35-39	Institute of Pacific Relations File, 1940-1954
	Correspondence, memoranda, reports, minutes of meetings, and press releases.  Arranged alphabetically by subject or type of material and thereunder chronologically.
вох 35	Commentary on McCarran Report, 1953
	Conferences
	Princeton, N. J., 1940
	Hot Springs, Ark., 1945
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                             printed matter.
                          Arranged alphabetically by subject and type of material. However, the Richard S. Childs
                             papers on site selection are filed at the end of the series.
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                         Consultation with non-governmental organizations, 1948, undated
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                          Guest cards for United Nations officials, 1946-1948
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                              July-Nov. 1945
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                           Miscellaneous printed matter, 1945
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                           Phone directory, 1945
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                           Report to the president, 1945
                           United Nations Charter, 1945
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                              Maps, 1945-1946, undated
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                                Printed matter, 1945-1946
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                              Press clippings, 1946
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BOX 48-53
                       Subject File, 1932-1958
                         Correspondence, memoranda, minutes of meetings, reports, press clippings, and printed matter.
                         Arranged alphabetically by subject.
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                         American Cyanamid
                           Aureomycin
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                              July 1948-Sept. 1949
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                              Miscellaneous articles, 1948-1949
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Marketing fertilizer, circa 1932
                         Miscellaneous, correspondence and memoranda, 1943-1952, undated
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                         Plague control
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                            1948-1950
                         Plague control film
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                            1948-1949
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                         Service agreements with Frank and Hyman, 1937-1945, undated
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                         Welland Chemical Works, 1940-1945
                         Belgian American Educational Foundation, 1953-1954
                         Belgian Congo and Ruanda Urundi
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                              Papers, 1952-1955, undated
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Correspondence with W. B. Bell on foreign affairs, 1945-1950

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New York School of Social Work, New York, N.Y., 1950-1954

Pacific Islands See also Container 34, Mandates

Miscellaneous

**Papers** 

1942-1944, undated

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Recruitment of United States personnel for Germany and Japan, 1946-1949

Royal Institute of International Affairs, 1948-1949

Tariff reduction in the inter-war period, 1944

United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation Administration, 1943-1947

United Nations Technical Assistance Board, Pakistan, 1955-1957

United States Aid Mission to Belgium and Luxembourg See also Oversize

1950-1952, undated

1953

Mar.-July 1954

July-Oct. 1954

United States Foreign Aid Program, 1950-1954, 1958

United States policy toward China and Japan, 1949-1952

Woodrow Wilson Foundation, 1950-1953

#### BOX 54-58 Speeches and Writings File, 1913-1958

### BOX 54 Speeches, 1922-1958, undated

Speeches, interviews, radio broadcasts, and talks, as well as drafts, rough notes, reprints, press clippings, and related correspondence.

Arranged chronologically.

1922, "Administrative Achievements of the League," League of Nations Union Summer School

1923, speeches in the United States, correspondence and press clippings

1925, speeches in the United States, correspondence and press clippings

1925-1926, "The Mandates System," Geneva Institute of International Relations"

1925, "Mandated Territories and the Liquor Traffic," International Conference Against Alcoholism

1926, interview with Williams Record

1927, speeches in the United States, press clippings

1927-1928, "Imperialism and the Mandates System," Geneva Institute of International Relations

1929 [?], notes for talk in Scotland

1945

Remarks at round table, reprinted in Free World

**BOX** 54

**BOX** 53

**Huntington Gilchrist Papers** 

"Political Disputes: Dumbarton Oaks and the Experience of the League of Nations," Academy of Political Science, Columbia University, New York, N.Y.

Radio broadcast on United Nations Charter

1946

"Trusteeship and the Colonial System," Academy of Political Science, Columbia University, New York, N.Y.

"Should We Keep the Pacific Islands?" radio broadcast

1947

Remarks at 10th Institute of Pacific Relations Conference

"The Stratford Conference of the Institute of Pacific Relations," Royal Institute of International Affairs

1952, "America Day" Address, Liége International Fair 1953

Remarks at Déjeuners Mystére

Address at University of Liége

Industrial Potential of Africa-An American Viewpoint," Ghent Fair

1953-1954, Memorial Day addresses in Belgium

1954, remarks at Ressaix Coal Mines

1955, talk on League Secretariat, Columbia University Seminar on Peace

1956, "Statesmanship in International Affairs, "Rotary Club of Karachi, Pakistan circa 1957-1958, notes for talk

#### BOX 55 Article File, 1923-1955

Articles and book reviews as well as drafts, rough notes, and related correspondence. Arranged chronologically.

**BOX** 55

Articles for Philadelphia Public Ledger, 1923

"Mandates and the League," The Listener, June 26 1929

Review of Wright, Mandates under the League, in Harvard Law Review, 1931

Review of Decker, Labor Problems in the Pacific Mandates, in Pacific Affairs, 1941

"The Japanese Islands: Annexation or Trusteeship?," Foreign Affairs, 1944

"Dependent Peoples and Mandates," included in Harriet E. Davis (editor), *Pioneers in World Order*, 1945

"Colonial Questions at the San Francisco Conference," *American Political Science Review*, 1945

"Plague: A Survey of Recent Developments in the Prevention and Treatment of the Disease," with James Ruegsegger, *American Journal of Tropical Medecine*, 1947

"Plague: A Supplemental Report," with James Ruegsegger, 1948

"The Present Outlook in Plague," with James Ruegsegger, *Indian Medical Gazette*, including correspondence, 1948-1950

"Who Fixed Our Frontier on the China Coast?" *Williams Alumni Review*, including correspondence 1954-1955

#### BOX 55-58 Writings, 1913-1953

Gilchrist's other writings as well as drafts, research notes, research materials, printed matter, press clippings, and related correspondence.

Arranged chronologically and thereunder by type of material. Nearly all of the papers in this subseries pertain to Gilchrist's study of the city in China.

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BOX 55	"The Development of the City in China," unpublished study
	Correspondence, 1914-1920, 1928-1946
	Handwritten draft
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BOX 56	Map of Hankow, 1913
	Map of Peking, annotated, circa 1913-1917
	Miscellaneous
	Chinese printed matter
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	Printed matter
	1900-1914, undated
	1915-1917
	Outline and summary of sources, circa 1916
	Press clippings
	1914-1915
	On chambers of commerce, 1914
	On local self-government, 1914-1915
BOX 57	On Peking, 1914-1915
	On the police, 1914
	Research notes
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	Japan, Korea, and Manchuria, circa 1915
	Miscellaneous notes, circa 1913-1917
	Poor houses, hospitals, and asylums, 1913-1915, undated
	Public health and safety, 1915, undated
	Published works and bibliography, circa 1913-1917
	(3 folders)
BOX 58	Shanghai Municipal Council Report and Budget, 1914
	Typescript, circa 1917
	The League of Nations Starts, edited by Gilchrist
	Correspondence, 1920-1921, undated
	Press clippings, 1920-1922
	Review of Benjamin Gerig et al, "Colonial Aspects of the Postwar Settlement," unpublished paper prepared for Council on Foreign Relations, 1942
	"The Future of Micronesia," unpublished paper prepared for Council on Foreign Relations, 1944
	Message for commemorative volume of the Societé Belge D'études et D'Expansion, including correspondence, 1952-1953
вох 59-61	Miscellany, 1918-1973
BOX 37 01	Maps, reports, mimeographed and printed matter, press clippings, and photographs.
	Arranged alphabetically by subject or type of material, with material relating to the League of Nations in the last container.
вох 59	Azerbaijan, 1919
	Canadian-American relations, 1942
	Chateau de Grand-Bigard, 1952

European economic situation, 1948-1949 End of World War I, press clippings, 1918-1919 Foreign Economic Policy Commission (Randall Commission), 1954 International schools, 1957 Maps, 1922-1956, undated **BOX** 60 Medical services in Norway, 1949 Miscellaneous Photographs, undated Printed matter and press clippings, 1927-1955 Munich agreement, 1938 Notes and papers concerning the collection, 1969, 1973, undated Palace of Nations, 1948 Slave labor and deportation, 1944 Togo, 1924 University of Louvain during World War II, 1946 World Health Organization, 1948 **BOX** 61 League directors, meeting minutes, 1921 1924 See also Container 30, same heading (3 folders) BOX OV 1 Oversize, 1954 Seating chart. Described according to the series and container from which the item was removed. BOX OV 1 Subject File United States Aid Mission to Belgium and Luxembourg Seating chart, 1954 (Container 53)